## Valley of the Sun Chapter American Pilgrims on the Camino Camino 101

January 20, 2022



Special thanks to:

American Pilgrims on the Camino – Anchorage Chapter
American Pilgrims on the Camino – Charlotte Chapter

#### **Topics**

- What is the Camino de Santiago?
- Routes to Santiago
- Different Ways to be a Pilgrim
- A Typical Day as a Traditional Pilgrim
- Preparation
- Resources

#### What is the Camino de Santiago?









## History

- The first recorded Camino pilgrimage was in 950.
- Pilgrimages became very popular during Middle Ages. Rome, Jerusalem, Santiago
- In the 1970s a few hearty adventurers began to explore the route. In 1972 six arrived in Santiago
- 1998 Santiago UNESCO World Heritage Site
- 2010 (Holy Year) 272,000
- The Way (movie) brought to US attention 2010
- 2019 nearly 350,000 walked a camino and received Compostela
- 2020 Camino closed due to global pandemic

## **Credential and Compostela**

- **Credential/Pilgrim's Passport** official document provided to recognize you as a pilgrim
  - Paper copy available from American Pilgrims on the Camino per request. Digital via Pilgrim's office.
     Digital App: pilgrims' credential
  - The pilgrim's passport is stamped at different locations.
     Sometimes required to stay at an alburgues.
- **Compostela** church issued certificate to pilgrims who:
  - Make the pilgrimage for religious/spiritual reasons with at least an attitude of search.
  - Start at one point and end in Santiago.

**To receive a Compostela**, the pilgrim collects stamps on the Pilgrim's Passport from the places passed through. Café, hotels/albergues, museums, churches, etc.

• Requires a minimum of 2 stamps per day the last 100 km per walker/ 200km per cyclist.

More info: https://oficinadelperegrino.com/





#### Why Walk a Camino?

- •Spiritual and Religious
- •Looking for new challenge –physical or mental test
- •Health and exercise -kickstart a new lifestyle
- History and culture
- •Diverse experience learn more about another culture
- •Get away from daily life and connect with nature
- •Expand social experiences
- •Bucket List

#### Your goals make your camino unique



#### 2019 statistics

#### Who walks a camino?

<ul> <li>Compostela's issued</li> </ul>	347,598	178,912
Women vs Men	51% /49%	50% / 50%
<ul> <li>Spain &amp; US</li> </ul>	42% / 9%	68% / 3%
<ul> <li>Pilgrims by age: &gt;60+</li> </ul>	19%	16%
30-60	55%	58%
<30	26%	26%

#### 2021 statistics

#### Many routes lead to Santiago.





How do you pick your camino? Considerations Time limitation Budget Health & Overall Fitness Solace or Socialize Physical Challenge or Leisure Flexibility or Reservations Economy or Comfort Spiritual Renewal (Holy Year, 100km) Others: History, Nature, Family Roots

#### **Camino Francés**

- *† Most popular route (54% 2021)*
- † SJPP to Santiago 30-35 days
- † 490 miles (800 km)
- † Sarria–Santiago 5 days/65 miles(100km)
- † Average 15 miles/day walking average 6 hours







#### **Camino Portuguese**

- *†* 2<sup>nd</sup> popular (18% 2021) & fastest growing route
- † Lisbon to Santiago
  - † Ave. 24 days /400 miles (640 km)
- † Porto to Santiago
  - † Ave. 10 days /150 miles (240 km)
- † Tui to Santiago
  - <sup>+</sup> Ave. 5 days /65 miles (100 km)







#### **Camino Norte**

- † 3<sup>rd</sup> popular 7% 2021
- † Ave. 33 days/ 510 miles (820 km)
- † Ocean vistas & resort towns





## **Camino Primitivo**

- † 4<sup>th</sup> popular 6% 2021
- † Rural mountainous route
- † Ave. 14 days /220 miles (353 km)





## **Camino Inglés**

- † 5<sup>th</sup> popular 5% 2021
- † Ferrol to Santiago
- † Avg 5 days/75 miles (120 km)



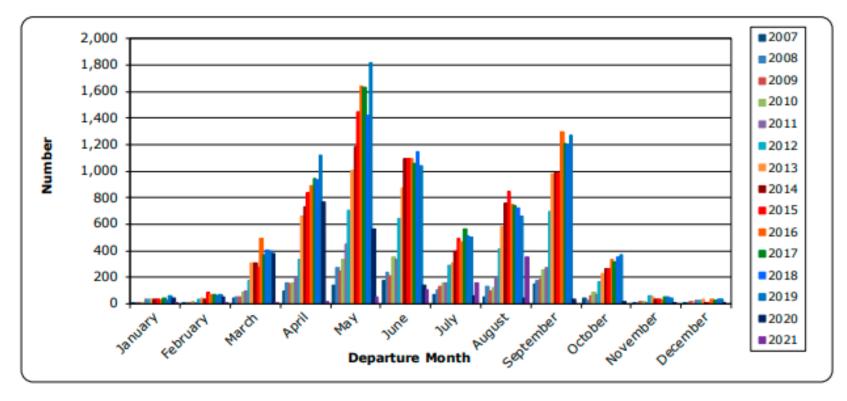




#### When to go?



#### Credentials issued by American Pilgrims by departure month





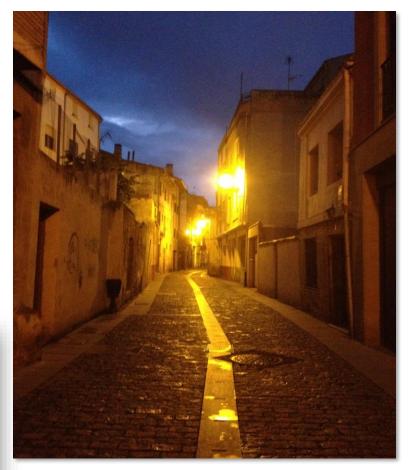
#### Making your camino your own

- Traditional Pilgrim experience on the Camino Frances. Carry your backpack, stay in rustic albergues, walk the Frances.
- Alternative camino experiences. Ship your backpack, stay where it's comfortable, walk any of the camino's.

## **Traditional Pilgrim Camino Frances Day** Up at sunrise, on the camino early. Carry your bag stay in Albergues







## **Traditional Pilgrim Camino Frances Day** Just follow the arrows



## **Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day** Picnic breakfast around 7:30am / Spain cafes open ~ 9am

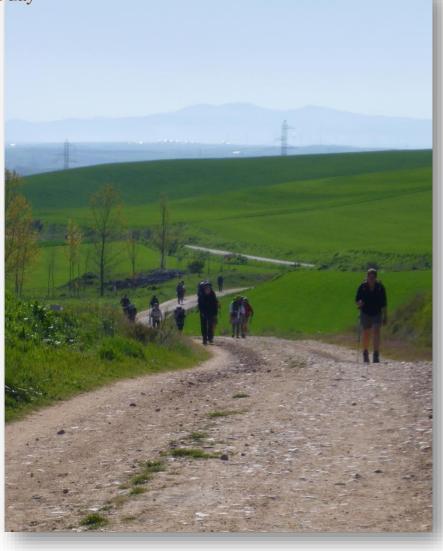






## **Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day** Walk 6 to 8 hours a day. See 4-6 villages/towns each day





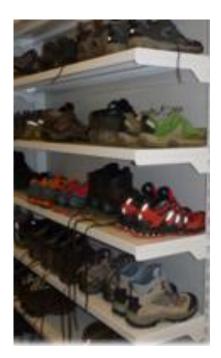
## **Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day** Stop for 2nd Breakfast. See 4-6 villages/towns each day







**Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day** Stop early afternoon. Stay in Albergues. Check in, hiking shoes off, find bed and do laundry.









#### Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day CARE FOR YOUR FEET







## **Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day** Explore the town & dinner. Daily Pilgrim Dinner available.



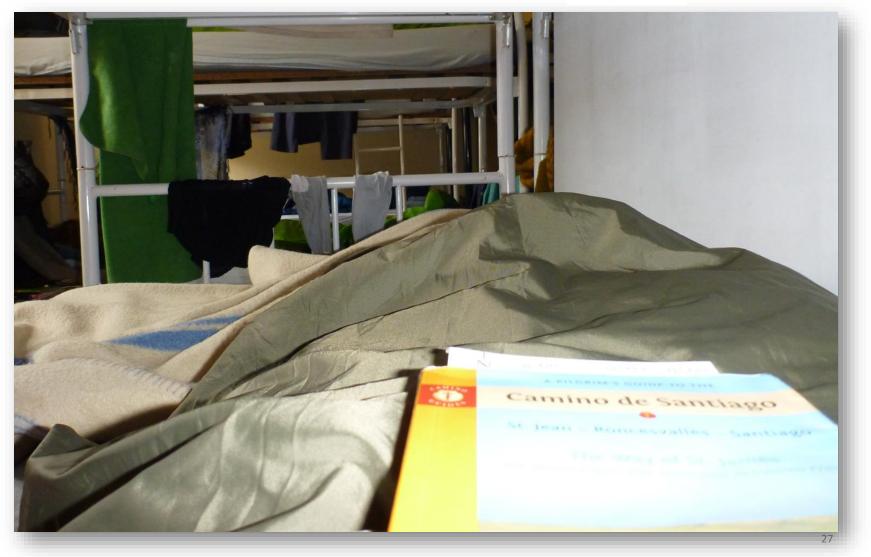
#### Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day Or make dinner in





## Typical Pilgrim Camino Frances Day In bed by 9pm. Up at sunrise and start again!





#### YOUR CAMINO!

- WAKE. WALK. EAT.
- WALK. 2nd BREAKFAST. WALK.
- LODGING. FEET/PHARMACIA.
- EXPLORE. VINO. EAT.
- REFLECT/CONNECT. SLEEP.
  - REPEAT





#### Alternative Camino – Independent

Reservations & private rooms available

- Private Albergues
- Casa Rurals (like B&B's)
- Private Homes
- Room Rentals
- Hotels
- Check Airbnb.com & booking.com

Ask if Pilgrim's rate is available



#### Alternative Camino Bag Transport – Lighten Your Load

- Private Baggage transport Jacotrans
- Cerreos Spanish Postal Service
- 7-10 euros per day
- Details in most accommodations

# GREAT FOR CHOOSING THE BEST

#### Tour Companies

- Many tour companies available compare offerings
- Ask fellow pilgrims about their experiences use our Facebook page to post questions. Many other Facebook groups to post questions.
- Search American Pilgrims on the Camino fb "tour company"
- Consider Camino Ways, Santiago Ways, On Foot Holidays,
  - Compare packages and prices. Different currencies & exchange rates.

AMERICAN PILGRIMS THE CAMINO LOCAL CHAPTERS ANNUAL GATHERING RESOURCES Q



- Americanpilgrims.org / under THE CAMINO
  - Includes Route Overview, FAQ's, references to Guidebooks and more
- Consider a Valley of the Sun Chapter Mentor
- Many tour books and apps available to help with planning
  - Books Camino Frances Brierley is one of the most popular
  - Camino de Santiago Forum/Ivar caminodesantiago.me
  - Apps Wise Pilgrims, etc.
- Book accommodations in advance?
  - Ask fellow pilgrims about their experiences. Use Facebook.
- Facebook resource for women: CAMIGAS A Buddy System for Women on the Camino

#### What to bring:

	Sept-May	June-Aug	Notes	
Sleeping: Choose 1 of any of these	Sleeping bag Sleep quilt Fleece blanket	<ul> <li>□ Light blanket</li> <li>□ Sleep sack - ♦♦</li> </ul>	Under 2 lbs. Treat outside with Permethrin for bedbugs	
Shoes: Choose 1 of any of these and 1 of these	Hiking boots Hiking shoes Trail runners Crocs Flipflops Casual sandals	<ul> <li>Hiking boots</li> <li>Hiking shoes</li> <li>Trail runners</li> <li>Hiking sandals - **</li> <li>Crocs</li> <li>Flipflops</li> <li>Casual sandals</li> </ul>	Shower shoes and for inside albergues.	
Clothes for Legs: Choose 2 of any of these	Hiking pants Tights/Leggings Zip-off pants Skirt & Leggings	<ul> <li>Shorts -  **</li> <li>Zip-off pants</li> <li>Leggings</li> <li>Skirt/Skort</li> <li>Kilt</li> </ul>	† Wear y	erything before you go. Your shoes in the rain, hea o you still like them?
Base Layer for Body: Choose 2 of any of these	T-shirt Long-sleeve shirt	<ul> <li>Tank top - **</li> <li>T-shirt</li> <li>Long-sleeve Shirt</li> </ul>	† Washir	id they dry overnight?
Mid-Layer for Body: Choose 1 of any of these	Fleece pullover Zip-up fleece Wool fleece Vest	<ul><li>Fleece pullover</li><li>Zip-up fleece</li></ul>	† Is	rith your pack fully loaded there room for snacks & 10% of your body weight
Warm Layer for Body: Choose 1 of any of these	Soft-shell jacket Insulating jacket Vest	Not Essential		
Warm Layer for Hands: Choose 1 of any of these	Wool liner gloves Fleece gloves Mittens	Not Essential	If your hands get cold, consider a waterproof layer.	

#### Don't overthink it!

**Shoes** – the best shoe is the one that fits your feet. Try on different brands and different types.

**Packs** – you want the one that fits your body. try on different brands. Have it fitted. Use packing cubes. Train with pack on your back.

**Rain gear** – consider ease of getting on & off.

**Clothes** –*technical fabrics* – *avoid cotton.* REI, 32 Degree(Costco)

**Bedbugs** – *be aware.* Permethrin (Amazon, REI). Check your bed. Put nothing on bed.

**Footcare** – *be prepared!* 

**Getting there** – *investigate*. Fly into major city and use local transportation to get around. Fly into one city and out of another. Consider travel insurance.

Use a mentor to bounce questions off, post questions/search on FB, American Pilgrims, CAMIGAS for women. Check Camino Forum.

REI - great return policy.

# But be extra thoughtful about...

*Your camino goals*. Plan your camino so you achieve them.

*Travel companions*. Discuss your reasons for walking. Do your companions respect them?

Training your mind as well as your body.



# Money

#### MONEY

- Spain uses Euros
- ATM (cajero automático) machines in larger towns. Check which banks have reduced fees before you leave.
- Many albergues & bars are cash only
- Exchange larger bills in super mercados / grocery stores
- Minimum 2 debit/credit cards. Tell bank you are out of US.
- Consider a travel debit/credit card (Charles Schwab)

#### BUDGET

- ~25 Euro/day Traditional Very economy
- ~ 30-50 Euro/day Comfort
- ~ 70 Euro/day Very Comfortable

-wayfaringviews.com-

Search American Pilgrims on the Camino FB 'budget'





#### **Communication and Electricity**



- † Wi-Fi (WeeFee) everywhere
- <sup>+</sup> Take a power bank.
- † No international plan? Turn off your data!
- Consider Pre-paid Spanish sim card. New phone #. Have your phone unlocked? Be sure if works before leaving the shop!
- Consider buying a disposable phone in Europe.



# Training

- Metric in Europe. Meters, not Feet
- Train with backpack
- Hill training (Ridgeline, National Trail, Piestewa Peak, Tom's Thumb, Bell Pass, Silent Sunday at South Mountain to Towers, Picket Post, Peralta)
- Walk 2 days back-to-back 10 miles each day even if along canal path.
- Walk every day with 1 long walk per week.
- Add 10% to long walks each week.
- Walk to Grocery Store, Church, Chiropractor, etc.





#### **Covid Updates**

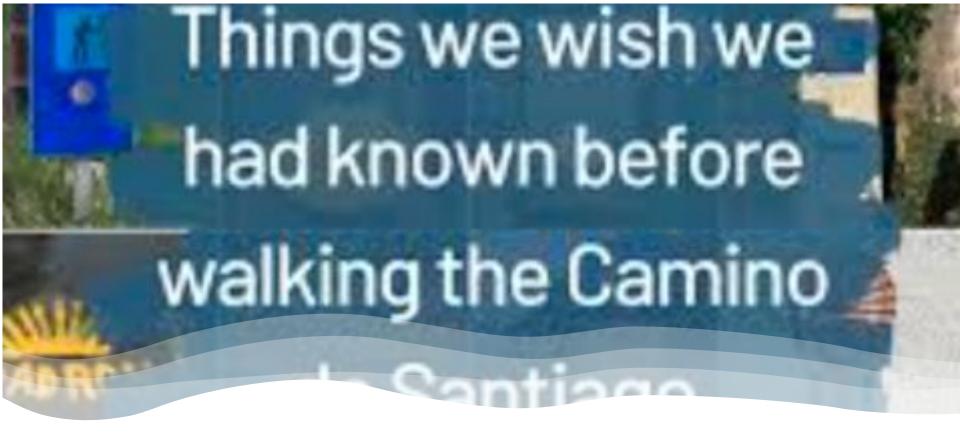
Check and recheck requirements & restrictions before you leave.

Spain Travel Health - spth.gob.es France - fr.usembassy.gov CDC.gov AmericanPilgrims.org (COVID Updates)

### Covid made 2021 a camino you needed to plan

- Accommodations
  - Albergues at 50% capacity
  - Popular route depending where you want to stay needed to book in advance
  - Limited flexibility cancellation normally 3 days out
  - Frustration waiting for response from hotels. Not all hotels on bookings.com
- Vaccines / Masks
  - Register in advance with Spain Health for QR code.
  - Masks required anytime inside a building.
  - *Guide* If locals are wearing a mask outside, put it on.





# **QUESTIONS?**

#### Keep in contact with us

JOIN OUR CHAPTER/EMAIL US: phoenix@americanpilgrims.org

FACEBOOK

https://www.facebook.com/groups/382089232918428



American Pilgrims on the Camino - Valley of the Sun Chapter

#### VALLEY OF THE SUN CHAPTER PAGE

https://americanpilgrims.org/iwpmap\_directory/valley-of-the-sun/



#### **CHAPTERS CALENDAR**

https://americanpilgrims.org/calendar/ 42 All Locations

Valley of the Sun Chapter

# **ULTREYA!**

#### phoenix@americanpilgrims.org

### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

### What to bring: Shoes

- † Hiking Sandals
- † Trail Shoes
- † Hiking Shoes
- † Hiking Boots







† Waterproof or not?
† Cushioning
† Ankle Support
† Weight
† Sizing (1/2 size bigger?)
† Another pair of shower shoes

## What to bring: Pack

- † Backpack
  - † 28 45L
  - † Have it fitted by pro/REI
- † Consider organizing systems
  - † Stuff sacks
  - † Packing cubes
  - † Ziploc bags





### What to bring: Rain Gear

† Poncho

- † Raincoat & Pants
- † Pack Cover





#### Details: The Not-So-Fun Stuff

<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> inch







### **Bedbugs**

- Treat the outside of your pack and sleeping sack/bag with
   Permethrin.
- † Check the edges of mattress.
- Keep your pack off the bed and floor (bring hanging hook).
- † Heat kills bedbugs.Wash/dry on hottest setting.

### **Blisters**

- \* Caused by friction
- † Prevention!
- Properly fitted shoes, liner socks & Vaseline/Body Guide on skin.
- † Feeling a hot spot?
  - † Stop & air-out feet.
  - Stop and put on a band aid.



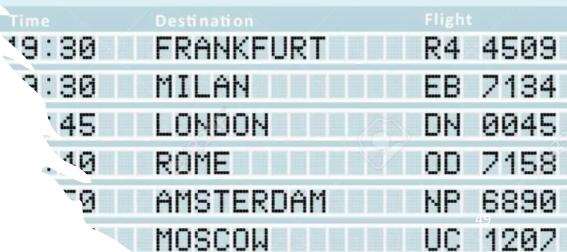
# Details: Getting There

- Fly to any major city in Europe from US
- Train or discount airlines within Europe
- Rome2Rio.com for plane, train, bus, ferry information
- Refer to multiple sites for air fares -ScottsCheapFlights.com Be ready for lots of emails
- Consider comprehensive insurance in case of accident or medical emergency.
- Check and recheck restrictions and requirements prior to travel to Europe. Covid.



EPARTURES MERMINAL 1





• Back up information:

Official 2019 and 2021 statistics available http://oficinadelperegrino.com/estadisticas2/ https://catedral.df-server.info/est/index.html

Anchorage packing list on next pages- original document: https://americanpilgrims.org/wpcontent/uploads/2019/04/anchorage\_packing\_list.pdf

#### **Camino Packing List for Any Season**

There is no one Camino packing list that will work for everyone for every month. This list is designed to allow flexibility for seasons and personal preferences. The magic "rule" that your pack weight should never be more than 10% of your body weight is actually not a rule, but a worthy guideline to work towards.

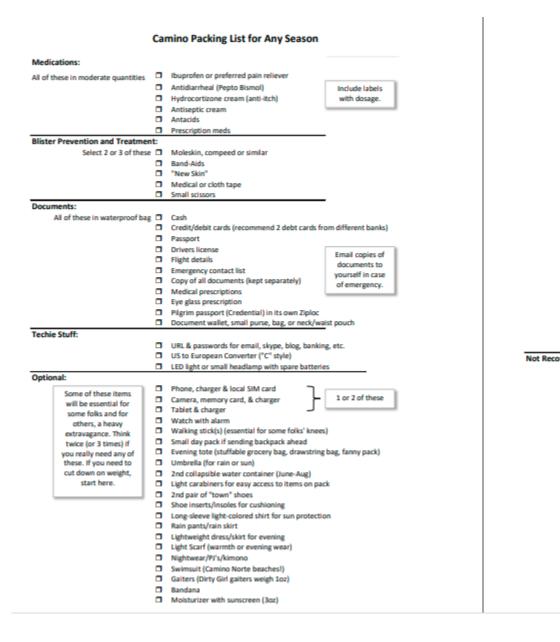
♦♦ - Depending on temperatures, these items may be appropriate for the shoulder months of May and Sept.

		Sept-May		June-Aug	Notes
Sleeping:	Select 1 of any of these	Sleeping bag Sleep quilt Fleece blanket	0	Light blanket Sleep sack - ��	Under 2 lbs. Treat outside with Permethrin for bedbugs. Include
Shoes:	Select 1 of any of these and 1 of these	Hiking boots Hiking shoes Trail runners		Hiking boots Hiking shoes Trail runners Hiking sandals - ��	stuff sack.
		Crocs Flipflops Sandals		Crocs Flipflops Sandals	and for inside albergues.
Clothes fo	r Legs: Select 2 of any of these	Hiking pants Tights/leggings Zip-off pants Skirt & leggings		Shorts/capris - � � Zip-off pants Leggings Skirt/Skort Kilt	Quick-dry nylon is the best.
Base Laye	r for Body: Select 2 of any of these	T-shirt Long-sleeve shirt		Tank top - ♦ ♦ T-shirt Long-sleeve Shirt	Cotton not recommended
Mid-Layer	for Body: Select 1 of any of these	Fleece pullover Zip-up fleece Lightweight wool Vest	0	Thin fleece pullover Zip-up fleece	
Warm Lay	er for Body: Select 1 of any of these	Soft-shell jacket Insulating jacket Vest		Not Essential	Optional for late May/early Sept.
Warm Lay	er for Hands: Select 1 of any of these	Wool liner gloves Fleece gloves Mittens		Not Essential	If your hands get cold, consider a waterproof layer.
Warm Lay	er for Head: Select 1 of any of these	Warm hat Fleece headband Buff Baseball hat		Not Essential	

#### **Camino Packing List for Any Season**

Waterproof Layer	-	Deartha	The Great
Choose 1 of these		Poncho	Camino Debate,
Base Layer for Feet:		Rain jacket & pack cover	they both work!
	-	Wishing Rose such	
Select 2 or 3 of any of these		Wicking liner socks	
	8	Double-layer socks (Wright brand) Vaseline, Body Gilde, Badger Balm	
Second Layer for Feet:		vasenne, bouy Gilde, bauger bann	
	-	Custination within a bible seaths	A personal plug
Select 2 or 3 of any of these		Synthetic wicking hiking socks Wool hiking socks	for Darn Tough
	ö	Compression socks	wool socks.
	ā	Padded Socks	
Undies:			
		2 to 4 pairs quick-dry underwear	Some folks sleep in next day's
		2 sports bras	clothes.
		Sleeping clothes (jockey shorts & tank top)	
Sun Protection:			
Take both of these		Sunglasses & case	
		Sunblock 3oz (cream, stick, spray)	
Select 1 of any of these		Wide brim hat	
		Baseball hat	
Carrying Water:			
Select 1 of any of these		Water bottle (16-24 oz)	
		Hydration bladder & tube	
		Water bottle with hydration tube	
Pack:	_		
		Backpack, 28-45L (pick your sleeping gear first)	
		Organizing system (stuff sacks, packing cubes, 2	iplocs)
Soap for Body, Hair & Clothes:	_		
Select 1 or 2 of any of these		Shampoo	3 oz containers in
		Shampoo bar	Ziploc bag.
		Bar of soap & container	
Toiletries:		Liquid soap	
Tolletries: Take all of these in travel size		Toothbrush	
rake an or these in travel size	ö.	Toothpaste (1 travel size tube will last 2 weeks)	
	ö	Small floss	
	ö	Small brush/comb	
	ā	Small deodorant	
		Lip balm	
		Nail clippers/nail file	
Drying:			
Select 1 of any of these		Pack towel or microfiber chamois	
		Sarong	
		Synthetic wash cloth	
Sleeping:			For easy access a
Choose 6 or so of these		Foam ear plugs	night, sew a small
		Wax ear plugs	pouch on your
		Silicone ear plugs	
		sincone car progs	sleep sack/bag.

Compiled by the Anchorage, AK Chapter of American Pilgrims on the Camino



#### Camino Packing List for Any Season

	-	Antibiotencies tablet (Records ()
		Antihistamine tablet (Benadryl) Athletes foot powder (if predisposed)
		Small amount of Duct tape (wrapped around pen or hiking stick) Hair clips or ties
	_	Small roll of toilet paper in a plastic bag Razor
		Hearing aid batteries
		Small hand sanitizer (1oz)
		Elastic knee brace/ACE bandage
		"Poise" pads for women
		Eye mask for sleeping
		install compare shows a show (collect to Barcol)
		0 11
		0.00
		0
		Guidebook
		Journal & pen
		and the second of the second sec
		Clothes line and safety/diaper pins or clothes pins
		Scallop shell
		Rock from home to leave at Cruz de Ferro
		Book/Kindle & charging cord
		Few photos from home
mended:		
		Tent or hammock
		Pillow (most albergues have them)
		Sleeping pad (unless planning to sleep outside)
		Stove, pot, cooking gear
		Water purification system
		Heavy musical instruments
		Shrinkable wool garments
		Valuables, jewelry or irreplaceable items
		Beauty products (if essential for your morale, take minimal)
		Hairdryer, flat iron, styling products
		Heavy camera equipment
for several days. Do you	u still	o. Walk in the rain. Walk in the heat. Wear your shoes/boots all day like them? Wash your clothes in the sink and air dry them. Did
they dry overnight? Wa Relax, what you have is		ith your fully loaded pack. Is there still room for snacks and lunch? ugh!